Roll No



PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY BENGALURU

SCHOOL OF LAW MID TERM EXAMINATION - OCT 2023

Semester: Semester V - 2021 Date: 31-OCT-2023

Course Name: Sem V - LAW2031 - Environmental Law

Max Marks: 50

Program: BAL/BBL/BCL

Weightage: 25%

Instructions:

- (i) Read all questions carefully and answer accordingly.
- (ii) Question paper consists of 1 parts.
- (iii) Scientific and non-programmable calculator are permitted.
- (iv) Do not write any information on the question paper other than Roll

Number.

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

 $(5 \times 10 = 50M)$

1. Analyze the sources and types of pollution in the context of environmental law. Discuss the causes and effects of pollution on the environment and human health. Explain how legal frameworks can be used to mitigate pollution and its consequence

(CO1) [Comprehension]

2. Evaluate the impact of the Stockholm Conference on global environmental governance. Describe how this conference set the stage for future international environmental agreements and increased awareness of environmental issues

(CO1) [Comprehension]

3. Explore the Kyoto Protocol, 1997, and its role in addressing climate change. Explain the main provisions of the protocol, the concept of emissions trading, and the principle of common but differentiated responsibilities. Discuss the successes and challenges of the Kyoto Protocol

(CO2) [Comprehension]

- **4.** Evaluate the role of international environmental conferences and agreements in addressing the global environmental challenges of the 21st century. Discuss how these conferences and agreements have influenced the international legal framework for environmental protection and sustainable development (CO2) [Comprehension]
- 5. Explore the aims and objectives of the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment, 1972 (Stockholm Conference). How did the Stockholm Declaration, 1972, shape the trajectory of international environmental law and diplomacy? Provide specific examples from the declaration

(CO2) [Comprehension]