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**BENGALURU**  
**School of Information and Science**  
**Mid - Term Examinations - November 2024**

**Semester:** III

**Date:** 07-11-2024

**Course Code:** CSA3002

**Time:** 02.00pm to 03.30pm

**Course Name:** Machine Learning Algorithms

**Max Marks:** 50

**Program:** BCA/BSD

**Weightage:** 25%

**Instructions:**

*(i) Read all questions carefully and answer accordingly.*

*(ii) Do not write anything on the question paper other than roll number.*

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**Part A**

**Answer ALL the Questions. Each question carries 2marks.**

**5Qx2M=10M**

1	Name any 2 common techniques used for Data transformation.	2 Marks	L1	CO1
2	What is a sigmoid function?	2 Marks	L1	CO1
3	List the types of regression.	2 Marks	L1	CO1
4	List any 2 benefits of Dimensionality reduction with PCA.	2 Marks	L1	CO2
5	List 3 main types of ensemble methods.	2 Marks	L1	CO2

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**Part B**

**Answer ALL Questions. Each question carries 10 marks.**

**4QX10M=40M**

6	a. Define supervised learning?	2 Marks	L1	CO1
	b. Explain the steps in PCA computation?	3 Marks	L2	CO1
	c. Elaborate on the concept of ensemble methods and why they are used to improve machine learning models.	5 Marks	L3	CO1

**Or**

- 7**
- a.** Define unsupervised learning? 2 Marks L1 C01
  - b.** Explain Random Forest algorithm and how it employs bagging with decision trees. 3 Marks L2 C01
  - c.** Write code for creating a Linear Regression model. 5 Marks L3 C01

- 8**
- a.** Define binning method? 2 Marks L1 C01
  - b.** Outline the major tasks in data preprocessing? 3 Marks L2 C01
  - c.** Write code for creating a Logistic Regression model. 5 Marks L3 C01

**Or**

- 9**
- a.** List two methods to handle noisy data? 2 Marks L1 C01
  - b.** Explain how to handle missing data? 3 Marks L2 C01
  - c.** Write code to split the data x, y using train\_test\_split function. Split the data with 80% for training and 20% for testing. 5 Marks L3 C01

- 10**
- a.** Why is feature selection important? 2 Marks L1 C02
  - b.** Explain two different filter methods in feature selection techniques? 3 Marks L2 C02
  - c.** Write code using SimpleImputer class to fill the missing values using mean value. 5 Marks L3 C02

**Or**

- 11**
- a.** What are the three common categories of feature selection techniques? 2 Marks L1 C02
  - b.** Explain two different wrapper methods in feature selection techniques? 3 Marks L2 C02
  - c.** Write down the code for min-max scaling. 5 Marks L3 C02

- 12**
- a.** Define oversampling and undersampling? 2 Marks L1 C02
  - b.** Explain two different embedded methods in feature selection techniques? 3 Marks L2 C02

c. Write code for Recursive Feature Elimination. 5 Marks L3 CO2

**Or**

a. List the different types of sampling techniques. 2 Marks L1 CO2

**13** b. Explain any two sampling techniques. 3 Marks L2 CO2

c. Write down the code for Z-score Normalization. 5 Marks L3 CO2