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# PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY

## BENGALURU

### End - Term Examinations – MAY 2025

**Date:** 26-05-2025

**Time:** 01:00 pm – 04:00 pm

|                              |  |                       |
|------------------------------|--|-----------------------|
| <b>School:</b> SOE           | <b>Program:</b> B. Tech-EEE                            |                       |
| <b>Course Code :</b> EEE3014 | <b>Course Name :</b> Digital Signal Processing Systems |                       |
| <b>Semester:</b> IV          | <b>Max Marks:</b> 100                                  | <b>Weightage:</b> 50% |

| CO - Levels | C01 | C02 | C03 | C04 | C05 |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Marks       | 14  | 14  | 36  | 36  | NA  |

**Instructions:**

- (i) Read all questions carefully and answer accordingly.
- (ii) Do not write anything on the question paper other than roll number.

### Part A

**Answer ALL the Questions. Each question carries 2marks.**

**10Q x 2M=20M**

|    |  |         |    |     |
|----|--|---------|----|-----|
| 1  | The first five DFT coefficients of a sequence $x[n]$ are $X[0] = 20$ , $X[1] = 5+j2$ , $X[2] = 0$ , $X[3] = 0.2+j0.4$ , $X[4] = 0$ . Determine the remaining DFT coefficients. | 2 Marks | L1 | C01 |
| 2  | How will you perform linear convolution via circular convolution?  | 2 Marks | L1 | C01 |
| 3  | Compare DIF and DIT FFT algorithms   | 2 Marks | L2 | C02 |
| 4  | Calculate the multiplication reduction factor or percentage of saving , $\alpha$ in computing 1024 point DFT, is a radix-2 FFT algorithm                                       | 2 Marks | L1 | C02 |
| 5  | Find the digital transfer function $H(z)$ by using impulse invariant method for the analog transfer function $H(s) = 1/s+2$ . Assume $T=0.1\text{sec}$                         | 2 Marks | L2 | C03 |
| 6  | State the properties of chebyshev (Type I) filter.   | 2 Marks | L1 | C03 |
| 7  | Write the magnitude function of Butterworth filter. What is the effect of varying order of N on magnitude and phase response?  | 2 Marks | L1 | C03 |
| 8  | What are the merits and demerits of FIR filters?   | 2 Marks | L1 | C04 |
| 9  | What are the desirable and undesirable features of FIR filter?   | 2 Marks | L1 | C04 |
| 10 | Determine the transversal structure of the system function $H(z)=1+z^{-1}-3z^{-2}-4z^{-3}$   | 2 Marks | L2 | C04 |

## Part B

### Answer the Questions

**Total 80 Marks.**

|            |           |   |                 |           |            |
|------------|-----------|---|-----------------|-----------|------------|
| <b>11.</b> | <b>a.</b> | Given the sequences $h(n)=\{1,1,1\}$ and $x(n)=\{1,2,3,4\}$ , determine the output sequence $y(n)$ using the concentric circular convolution method. Also obtain the linear convolution output for the same.                                      | <b>10 marks</b> | <b>L2</b> | <b>CO1</b> |
|            | <b>b.</b> | Compute the eight point DFT of the sequence $x(n)=\{1,1,1,1,0,0,0,0\}$ using radix2 decimation in frequency. Follow exactly the corresponding signal flow graph and keep track of all the intermediate quantities by putting them on the diagram. | <b>10 marks</b> | <b>L3</b> | <b>CO2</b> |

**Or**

|            |           |   |                 |           |            |
|------------|-----------|---|-----------------|-----------|------------|
| <b>12.</b> | <b>a.</b> | Obtain the convolution of the sequences $x(n) = \{3, -1, 0, 1, 3, 2, 0, 1, 2, 1\}$ and $h(n) = \{1, 1, 1\}$ using Overlap save method and compare the result with Linear convolution. | <b>10 Marks</b> | <b>L3</b> | <b>CO1</b> |
|            | <b>b.</b> | Compute the 8 point DFT of the sequences $x(n)=n+1; 0 \leq n \leq 7$ Using DIT -FFT method with necessary flow diagrams   | <b>10 Marks</b> | <b>L3</b> | <b>CO2</b> |

|            |           |  |                 |           |            |
|------------|-----------|--|-----------------|-----------|------------|
| <b>13.</b> | <b>a.</b> | Using Impulse Invariant method find the transfer function of the digital filter for $H(s) = \frac{10}{s^2+7s+10}$ for $T=0.2\text{Sec.}$ | <b>10 Marks</b> | <b>L2</b> | <b>CO3</b> |
|            | <b>b.</b> | Briefly explain the general architecture of Digital Signal Processor.  | <b>10 Marks</b> | <b>L2</b> | <b>CO4</b> |

**Or**

|            |           |  |                 |           |            |
|------------|-----------|--|-----------------|-----------|------------|
| <b>14.</b> | <b>a.</b> | Realise the given difference equation $y(n) + \frac{3}{8}y(n-1) - \frac{3}{32}y(n-2) - \frac{1}{64}y(n-3) = x(n) + 3x(n-1) + 2x(n-2)$<br>Using Direct form I and Direct form II methods. | <b>10 Marks</b> | <b>L3</b> | <b>CO3</b> |
|            | <b>b.</b> | Obtain direct form and cascade form realizations for the transfer function of the system given by<br>$H(z) = (1 - 2z^{-1} - z^{-2})(1 + z^{-1} - z^{-2})$                                | <b>10 Marks</b> | <b>L3</b> | <b>CO4</b> |

|            |           |   |                 |           |            |
|------------|-----------|---|-----------------|-----------|------------|
| <b>15.</b> | <b>a.</b> | Design a digital low pass filter using Bilinear transformation to satisfy the following characteristics (i) Monotonic pass band and stop band ; (ii) -3dB cutoff at $0.5\pi$ rad (iii) -15 dB at $0.7\pi$ rad | <b>20 Marks</b> | <b>L4</b> | <b>CO3</b> |
|------------|-----------|---|-----------------|-----------|------------|

**Or**

|            |           |   |                 |           |            |
|------------|-----------|---|-----------------|-----------|------------|
| <b>16.</b> | <b>a.</b> | Design and analyse a Digital Butterworth filter satisfying the constraints<br>$0.8 \leq  H(\omega)  \leq 1 ; \quad 0 \leq \omega \leq 0.2\pi$ $ H(\omega)  \leq 0.2 ; \quad 0.6\pi \leq \omega \leq \pi$ using impulse invariance method. | <b>20 Marks</b> | <b>L4</b> | <b>C03</b> |
|------------|-----------|---|-----------------|-----------|------------|

|            |           |   |                 |           |            |
|------------|-----------|---|-----------------|-----------|------------|
| <b>17.</b> | <b>a.</b> | Design a low pass filter using rectangular window by taking 9 samples of $w(n)$ and cut off frequency of 1.2 rad/sec and realise the same using suitable structure. | <b>20 Marks</b> | <b>L3</b> | <b>C04</b> |
|------------|-----------|---|-----------------|-----------|------------|

**Or**

|            |           |  |                 |           |            |
|------------|-----------|--|-----------------|-----------|------------|
| <b>18.</b> | <b>a.</b> | Analyse and design the filter using suitable structure to pass the frequency in the range of 1 to 2 rad/sec using Hanning window.<br>Given : $H_d(\omega) = e^{-j2\omega} ; \omega c1 \leq  \omega  \leq \omega c2$<br>0 ; Otherwise | <b>20 Marks</b> | <b>L4</b> | <b>C04</b> |
|------------|-----------|--|-----------------|-----------|------------|