



# PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY

BENGALURU

Roll No.														
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## Mid - Term Examinations – October 2025

Date: 07-10-2025

Time: 09.30am to 11.00am

<b>School:</b> SOCSE	<b>Program:</b> B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering-Data Science		
<b>Course Code :</b> CSD3408	<b>Course Name:</b> Data Mining and Warehousing		
<b>Semester:</b> V	<b>Max Marks:</b> 50	<b>Weightage:</b> 25%	

CO - Levels	C01	C02	C03	C04	C05
<b>Marks</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>			

### Instructions:

- (i) Read all questions carefully and answer accordingly.
- (ii) Do not write anything on the question paper other than roll number.

### Part A

Answer ALL the Questions. Each question carries 2marks.

5Q x 2M=10M

1	List any two data mining techniques.	2 Marks	L1	C01
2	Differentiate between data transformation and data reduction.	2 Marks	L2	C01
3	Apply similarity measures to compare two data objects with values (2, 4, 6) and (2, 4, 8).	2 Marks	L3	C01
4	Justify why OLAP operations are necessary for business decision-making.	2 Marks	L5	C02
5	Evaluate the effectiveness of Fact Constellation schema in handling complex queries.	2 Marks	L5	C02

## Part B

**Answer the Questions.**

**Total Marks 40M**

<b>6.</b>	<b>a.</b>	Define data mining. Explain in detail the various data mining techniques with suitable examples.	<b>10 Marks</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO 1</b>
<b>Or</b>					
<b>7.</b>	<b>a.</b>	Discuss the steps in data preprocessing: selection, cleaning, integration, transformation, reduction, and enrichment.	<b>10 Marks</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO 1</b>

<b>8.</b>	<b>a.</b>	Apply and compare similarity and dissimilarity measures with examples.	<b>10 Marks</b>	<b>L3</b>	<b>CO 1</b>
<b>Or</b>					
<b>9.</b>	<b>a.</b>	With suitable examples, explain different types of data and challenges in ensuring data quality.	<b>10 Marks</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO 1</b>

<b>10.</b>	<b>a.</b>	Define a Data Warehouse and explain its characteristics in detail with examples.	<b>10 Marks</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO 2</b>
<b>Or</b>					
<b>11.</b>	<b>a.</b>	Differentiate between operational databases and data warehouses with suitable examples.	<b>10 Marks</b>	<b>L4</b>	<b>CO 2</b>

<b>12.</b>	<b>a.</b>	Explain the architecture of a Data Warehouse with neat diagram and describe its components.	<b>10 Marks</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO 2</b>
<b>Or</b>					
<b>13.</b>	<b>a.</b>	Discuss the ETL process with an example of consolidating sales data from different branches.	<b>10 Marks</b>	<b>L3</b>	<b>CO 2</b>