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**PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY  
BENGALURU**

**SCHOOL OF COMMERCE**

**Make Up Examinations - December 2025**

**Semester:** MK

**Date:** 26-12-2025

**Course Code:** MAT2029

**Time:** 09:30AM TO 12:30PM

**Course Name:** Optimization Techniques

**Max Marks:** 100

**Program :**

**Weightage:** 50%

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**Instructions:**

- (i) Read the all questions carefully and answer accordingly.
  - (ii) Answer all the questions.
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**Part A [Memory Recall Questions]**

**Answer all the Questions. Each question carries 1 mark.**

**(10Qx 1M= 10M)**

- 1) The solution to a transportation problem with 'm' rows and 'n' columns is feasible if the number of positive allocations are (CO3) [Knowledge]  
a)  $m + n$                       b)  $m \times n$                       c)  $m + n - 1$                       d)  $m + n + 1$
- 2) \_\_\_\_\_ use of this model it to investigate the outcomes of various alternative courses of action. (CO1) [Knowledge]  
a) Predictive model    b) Descriptive model    c) Optimization model                      d) None of these
- 3) The Hungarian method for solving an assignment problem can also be used to solve: (CO3) [Knowledge]  
a) A transportation problem    b) Salesman problem                      c) LPP                      d) Both (a) and (b)
- 4) All the parameters in the linear programming model are assumed to be (CO2) [Knowledge]  
a) Variables                      b) Constraints                      c) Functions                      d) None of these
- 5) \_\_\_\_\_ are the restrictions or limitations imposed on the Linear Programming Problem. (CO2) [Knowledge]  
a) Variables                      b) Costs                      c) Profits                      d) Constraints
- 6) Operations Research is a very powerful tool for \_\_\_\_\_ (CO1) [Knowledge]  
a) Operations                      b) Research                      c) Decision making                      d) None of these
- 7) The region of feasible solution in Linear Programming problem method is called \_\_\_\_\_ (CO2) [Knowledge]  
a) Infeasible Region    b) Unbounded Region    c) Infinite Region                      d) feasible Region
- 8) The graphical method if LPP uses (CO2) [Knowledge]  
a) Linear equations    b) Constraint equations    c) Objective function                      d) All of the above

- 9) While solving a LPP graphically, the area bounded by constraints is called (CO2) [Knowledge]  
 a) Feasible region    b) Infeasible region    c) Unbounded region    d) None of these
- 10) \_\_\_\_\_ method is used to solve an assignment problem. (CO3) [Knowledge]  
 a) American method    b) Hungarian method    c) German method    d) British method

**Part B [Thought Provoking Questions]**

**Answer all the Questions. Each question carries 10 marks. (5Qx10M=50M)**

- 11) Briefly explain the main phases of Operations Research? (CO1) [Comprehension]
- 12) A Manufacturer produces 3 models I, II and III of a certain product using raw materials A and B. The following table gives the data. Formulate this problem as a Linear programming model. (CO2) [Comprehension]

Raw Material	Requirement per Unit			Availability
	I	II	III	
A	2	3	5	4000
B	4	2	7	6000
Min Demand	200	200	150	---
Profit / Unit	30	20	50	---

- 13) Find the initial solution for the given transportation problem by any two methods of your choice. (CO3) [Comprehension]

	D1	D2	D3	D4	Supply
O1	19	30	50	10	<b>7</b>
O2	70	30	40	60	<b>9</b>
O3	40	8	70	20	<b>18</b>
Demand	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	

- 14) Find the Optimal solution using Hungarian Method. (CO3) [Comprehension]

	A	B	C	D
P	8	26	17	11
Q	13	28	4	26
R	38	19	18	15
S	19	26	24	10

- 15) Construct a network for the project whose activities and precedence relationships are as given below: (CO4) [Comprehension]

Activity	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
Predecessor	--	--	A	A	I,J,K	B,D	B,D	F	A	G,H	F

### Part C [Problem Solving Questions]

Answer all the Questions. Each question carries 20 marks.

(2Qx20M=40M)

16) Briefly explain the formulation of LPP using Graphical Method.

(CO2) [Application]

$$\text{Maximize } Z = 3x + 5y$$

Subject to the constraints  $x \leq 4$

$$2y \leq 12$$

$$3x + 2y \leq 18$$

where  $x, y \geq 0$  using graphical method.

17) A project schedule has the following characteristics.

(CO4) [Application]

Activity	1-2	1-3	2-4	3-4	3-5	4-9	5-6	5-7	6-8	7-8	8-10	9-10
Time (Days)	4	1	1	1	6	5	4	8	1	2	5	7

From the following information, you are required to

- Construct a network diagram.
- Compute the earliest and latest event time.
- Determine the critical path and project duration.
- Compute total and free float for each activity.

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