

Roll No.

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PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY

BENGALURU

Make Up Examinations – December 2025

Date: 26 – 12- 2025**Time:** 9:30am – 12:30pm

School: SOL	Program: B.A. LL.B.(Hons.)/ BBA LL.B.(Hons)/B.Com. LL.B.(Hons.)		
Course Code : LAW2121	Course Name: Law of Tort including MV Accident and Consumer Protection Laws		
Semester: MK	Max Marks: 100	Weightage: 50%	

CO - Levels	C01	C02	C03	C04	C05
Marks	20	25	25	25	05

Instructions:

- (i) Read all questions carefully and answer accordingly.
- (ii) Do not write anything on the question paper other than roll number.

Part A

Answer ALL the Questions. Each question carries 2marks.**10Q x 2M=20M**

1.	What is the role of damages in Tort Law?	2 Marks	L1	C01
2.	What is the concept of 'public nuisance'?	2 Marks	L1	C01
3.	What is 'trespass to land'?	2 Marks	L1	C01
4.	What is the 'reasonable person' standard in Tort Law?	2 Marks	L1	C01
5.	What is the difference between 'general' and 'special' damages?	2 Marks	L1	C01
6.	What defences are available in Tort Law?	2 Marks	L1	C01
7.	Discuss the principle of 'caveat emptor'.	2 Marks	L1	C01
8.	Discuss the principle of 'caveat venditor'.	2 Marks	L1	C01
9.	Describe the significance of the case <i>Bhim Singh v. State of J&K</i> in Tort Law?	2 Marks	L1	C01
10.	Define Strict Liability under Law of Torts.	2 Marks	L1	C01

Part B

Answer the Questions.

Total Marks 80M

11.	a.	What are the defences available in an action for defamation?	5 Marks	L2	CO 2
	b.	'X' borrowed a wrist watch from 'Y' for his use for a few days and later sold it. Has 'X' committed any tort? Explain the principle of law with case laws.	5 Marks	L2	CO 2
Or					
12.	a.	Discuss legal damage as an essential element of tort'	5 Marks	L2	CO 2
	b.	'A' walks across 'B's garden without B's permission, doing no damage to garden. Has he committed any wrongful act? Decide with the help of case laws.	5 Marks	L2	CO 2
Or					
13.	a.	Discuss the elements in Torts.	5 Marks	L3	CO 2
	b.	Write a short note on 'Ubi jus ibi remedium'.	5 Marks	L3	CO 2
Or					
14.	a.	Explain the maxim 'Damnum Sine Injuria' with the help of leading cases.	5 Marks	L3	CO 2
	b.	Explain the maxim 'Injuria Sine Damnum' with the help of leading cases.	5 Marks	L3	CO 2
Or					
15.	a.	Discuss the element of Negligence under Law of Torts.	5 Marks	L3	CO 3
	b.	Explain the ingredients of the tort of Negligence with the help of decided cases.	5 Marks	L3	CO 3
Or					
16.	a.	Discuss the scope and application of consumer law.	5 Marks	L4	CO 3
	b.	Explain the rights of consumers.	5 Marks	L4	CO 3
Or					
17.	a.	A resides in a house next to the church. B is the priest. The church bell is ringing at all hours of the day and night. What principle of Tort is applicable?	5 Marks	L5	CO 3

	b.	What is the remedy available to A against B ?	5 Marks	L4	CO 3
	c.	Substantiate the answer with judicial decisions.	5 Marks	L4	CO 3
Or					
18.	a.	An MLA of Karnataka was wrongfully detained by the police while he was going to attend the assembly session. He was not produced before the magistrate within requisite period Which legal right is violated?	5 Marks	L5	CO 4
	b.	What remedies are available to him?	5 Marks	L4	CO 4
	c.	Substantiate the answer with judicial decisions.	5 Marks	L4	CO 4

19.	a.	A, a member of Parliament called B, a citizen "a smuggler" in a speech during the proceedings of Parliament. Discuss the rights of the citizen B who denies being a smuggler.	5 Marks	L5	CO 4
	b.	What is the remedy open to him?	5 Marks	L3	CO 4
	c.	Substantiate the answer with judicial decisions.	5 Marks	L4	CO 5
Or					
20.	a.	The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 makes it necessary to insure motor vehicles against third party risks. Discuss the liability of Insurance company.	5 Marks	L4	CO 4
	b.	Explain the significance of Mediation under Consumer Protection Act, 2019.	5 Marks	L4	CO 4
	c.	Discuss the power and functions of Motor Vehicles Claims Tribunal.	5 Marks	L4	CO 5

21.	a.	How far Act of God and inevitable accident are defences in an action for tort ?	5 Marks	L4	CO 4
	b.	Explain the liability of state for the wrongs of its servants.	5 Marks	L3	CO 4
	c.	'X' entrusted his car to a driver for plying as a taxi. Driver lent it to the cleaner for a driving test. Cleaner caused an accident and injured 'Z'. Is 'X' liable to 'Z'. Decide with the help of case laws.	10 marks	L5	CO 5
Or					

22.	a.	The husband of the appellant boarded a bus, he was just in the foot board, the driver attempted to overtake another stationery bus so closely that the husband got severe injuries and died. Discuss the appropriate principle of law to be applied in this case.	10 Marks	L5	CO 5
	b.	What is the remedy available to the widow?	5 Marks	L3	CO 5
	c.	Substantiate the answer with judicial decisions.	5 Marks	L4	CO 5