



# PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY

BENGALURU

Roll No.																			
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## Make-up Examinations – December 2025

Date: 27 – 12- 2025

Time: 01:00pm – 04:00pm

<b>School:</b> SOL	<b>Program:</b> BA LL.B./ BBA LL.B./ B.COM LL.B (HONS.)	
<b>Course Code :</b> LAW3012	<b>Course Name :</b> AIR AND SPACE LAW	
<b>Semester:</b> MK	<b>Max Marks:</b> 100	<b>Weightage:</b> 50%

CO - Levels	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5	CO 6
Marks	36	29	10	34	27	44

### Instructions:

- (i) Read all questions carefully and answer accordingly.
- (ii) Do not write anything on the question paper other than roll number.

### Part A

Answer ALL the Questions. Each question carries 2marks.

10Q x 2M=20M

1	Identify the scope of aviation law.	2 Marks	L1	CO 1
2	Analyse the role and functions of AERA.	2 Marks	L4	CO2
3	Outline the significance of bilateral agreements in outer space governance.	2 Marks	L1	CO5
4	Analyse the scope and necessity of the Indian Carriage by Air Act.	2 Marks	L4	CO2
5	Discuss the role of Special Drawing Rights in facilitating a uniform compensation model under aviation law.	2 Marks	L2	CO1
6	Examine in brief the significance of the principle of non-appropriation.	2 Marks	L4	CO4
7	Outline the principles that formed the basis of the Paris Convention, 1919.	2 Marks	L1	CO1
8	Examine in brief the significance of the Liability Convention.	2 Marks	L4	CO 4

9	Differentiate between peaceful and non-peaceful use of outer space.	2 Marks	L2	CO 6
10	Outline the role of reshaping legislations in outer space jurisprudence.	2 Marks	L1	CO 6

## Part B

**Answer the Questions**

**Total 80 Marks**

11.	a.	Analyse the role and functions of the Airport Authority of India in privatizing civil aviation.	10 Marks	L4	CO3
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**Or**

12.	a.	Analyze the key sources of air law and assess their role in shaping international aviation standards.	10 Marks	L4	CO1
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13.	a.	Explore the arguments in favour of and against privatization of outer space industry.	10 Marks	L5	CO5
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**Or**

14.	a.	Evaluate the effectiveness of bilateral and multilateral agreements in complementing the international legal framework governing civil aviation.	10 Marks	L5	CO2
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15.	a.	Examine the legal and ethical implications of the Space Treaty of 1967 in modern space exploration.	10 Marks	L4	CO 4
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**Or**

16.	a.	Critically assess the dispute settlement mechanisms in international space activities.	10 Marks	L5	CO 6
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17.	a.	Evaluate the potential conflicts between national space legislation and international space law.	7+ 8 = 15Marks	L5	CO 6
	a.	Critically analyze the approaches of different countries and propose a unified framework for managing international space activities.			

**Or**

18.	a.	Evaluate the effectiveness of current international space treaties in preventing militarization of outer space. Critically analyze the potential scenarios where existing legal frameworks might fail to prevent the weaponization of space technologies.	10+5= 15Marks	L5	CO5
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<b>19.</b>	<b>a.</b>	Examine the legal implications of emerging passenger rights and compensation mechanisms in international air travel.	<b>6+9= 15 Marks</b>	<b>L4</b>	<b>CO 2</b>
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**Or**

<b>20.</b>	<b>a.</b>	Critically analyze the Indian governance framework in regulating the Indian outer space Industry.	<b>15 Marks</b>	<b>L5</b>	<b>CO 6</b>
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<b>21.</b>	<b>a.</b>	A spacecraft manufactured by AstraTech Industries malfunctioned during re-entry, causing debris to damage a residential area in the neighboring country of Zenovia. Evaluate the liability of AstraTech under the Liability Convention (1972) and relevant international civil aviation principles. Discuss the compensation mechanisms available to the affected parties.	<b>10+10= 20 Marks</b>	<b>L2</b>	<b>CO4</b>
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**Or**

<b>22.</b>	<b>a.</b>	The Republic of Aerovia claims sovereignty over its airspace, denying any overflight by foreign airlines, citing national security. The SkyFly Corporation, based in the neighboring state of Stratosia, alleges that Aerovia's action violates the principles of the Chicago Convention (1944). Analyze the conflict considering international air law principles. Provide a reasoned conclusion based on applicable conventions.	<b>10+10= 20 Marks</b>	<b>L4</b>	<b>CO 1</b>
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**\*\*\*\*\* BEST WISHES \*\*\*\*\***