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PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY

Presidency University Act, 2013 of the Karnataka Act No. 41 of 2013 | Established under Section 2(f) of UGC Act, 1956
Approved by AICTE, New Delhi | Approved By BCI
Bengaluru

Even Semester Mid Term, March 2026

Date: 10/03/2026

Time: 11:45 AM - 01:15 PM

Course Code: LAW4004

Course Name: Affirmative Action and Discriminative Justice

Semester: Eight Semester

Max. Marks: 50

Weightage: 50%

CO - Levels	CO1	CO2
Marks	44	46

PART-A: Answer Following Questions. 10 M

Qn.No	Questions	M	CO	BT
1	Define "person with disability" under Disability Act, 2016.	2	CO2	BT2
2	Write a brief note on Economically Weaker Sections .	2	CO2	BT2
3	<p>North: V, W, X, Y, Z</p> <p>South: P, Q, R,S, T, U</p> <p>East: L, M, N, O,</p> <p>West:: A, B</p> <p>In a State 'Indica", the populations are arranged in different regions. ISRTC (Indica State Road Trasnport Corporation) is solely managed by the State. Indica follows Utilitarianism as their model of governance.</p> <p>So based on above explain how Indica will function if they have only One Bus to pick up the people.</p> <p>Also explain the concept of Utilitarianism.</p>	2	CO1	BT3
4	Give a brief account on types of equality as per affirmative action.	2	CO1	BT2

5	Briefly state the role of women who have contributed to UDHR.	2	CO2	BT2
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PART-B: Answer Any 1 Following Questions. 10 M

Qn.No	Questions	M	CO	BT
6	What do you mean by Affirmative Action? What are the aims of an affirmative action? List out the examples on functioning of Affirmative Action in USA and INDIA. Why do you think such affirmative action is necessary? Justify.	10	CO1	BT2
7	Explain the preamble of Indian Constitution and relationship with John Rawl's 'Theory of Justice' with the help of leading cases.	10	CO1	BT4

PART-C: Answer Any 1 Following Questions. 10 M

Qn.No	Questions	M	CO	BT
8	Statement: 'Rule of Law is not an outdated subject. It is very much modern and benefits the society'. Evaluate the Brian Tamanaha's 'Rule of Law'. How does he justify the above statement with his 'Thin' and 'Thick theories'?	10	CO1	BT4
9	X stabs Y in a classroom. Y is severely injured in the hospital and undergoing treatment. Y's relatives attacked on the family of X. Analyze the above problem in light of the recent Supreme Court judgment.	10	CO1	BT4

PART-D: Answer Any 1 Following Questions. 10 M

Qn.No	Questions	M	CO	BT
10	Ms. G (an Indian citizen with cerebral palsy) sat on	10	CO2	BT3

the flight, she was ordered to off the plane by the SpikeJet Ltd., even after she tearfully protested and informed the flight crew members that she needed to reach Goa for the International Conference.

However, she later discovered that the captain had insisted that she be removed due to her disability. Her contention is that she was treated in undignified manner and denied fair treatment and equality.

Based on the above hypothetical situation, give an account on the problem with the help of relevant case. Also, what measures that the Government has taken in context to the people with disability?

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Mrs. H files a PIL at the Supreme Court of India. She contends that public institutions in India lack adequate infrastructure for elderly as well as more importantly disabled persons. She expressed that it has become very hard to her and her husband to commute in public spaces.

She has approached you. Tender you legal assistance with the help of relevant case, provisions, and guidelines

10

CO2

BT3

PART-E: Answer Any 1 Following Questions. 10 M

Qn.No

Questions

M

CO

BT

12

X & Y paved a visit to the German Cafe at Connaught Place and ordered certain food items and paid Rs. 599/- before heading to the airport. After reaching airport they discovered the flight is delay and therefore they re-ordered the similar food items from German Cafe outlet at the airport. But this time to their sudden surprise they ended up paying Rs. 999/-. Aggrieved of these high pricing they have approached you.

Tender your legal advice with the help of relevant case, provisions. Do you think X & Y can get any relief? Analyze

10

CO2

BT3

13	<p>X & Y, after completing their CSE-2025 Preliminary Examination decides to have lunch at Bawarchi Hotel near Masab Tank, Hyderabad. At the hotel they order two Shawarmas and one Shahi Chicken Dum Biryani. Z, is a server in the restaurant, he provided two separate tumblers and plates to X & Y. While X received disposable plastic plate and plastic glass, whereas Y was served with steel. X inquires with Z for this discriminatory treatment. For which Z denies to reply.</p> <p>Later X & Y comes to know through the other customers that the hotels around this area and neighboring areas have a prevalent discriminatory practice towards weaker sections.</p> <p>Having felt very humiliated X & Y approaches to advocate practicing at High Court.</p> <p>Discuss the above problem with relevant case, articles, etc.</p>	10	CO2	BT4
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