



## Even Semester End Term examinations, May/June 2026

**Date: 20/05/2026**

**Time: 09.30 AM - 12.30 PM**

**Course Code: PGL1003**

**Course Name: Law and Justice in a Globalizing World**

**Semester: Second Semester**

**Max. Marks: 100**

**Weightage: 50%**

| CO - Levels | CO1 | CO2 | CO3 | CO4 | CO5 |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Marks       | 20  | 32  | 54  | 34  | 40  |

### PART A: Answer Following Questions. 20 M

| Qn.No | Questions                                                         | M | CO  | BT  |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-----|-----|
| 1     | What is the role of the ICJ in international law?                 | 2 | CO2 | BT2 |
| 2     | What is meant by soft law?                                        | 2 | CO2 | BT2 |
| 3     | What is attribution in international law?                         | 2 | CO4 | BT2 |
| 4     | What is peacekeeping?                                             | 2 | CO4 | BT2 |
| 5     | What is selectivity in international law?                         | 2 | CO2 | BT2 |
| 6     | What is meant by legal reasoning in case analysis?                | 2 | CO2 | BT2 |
| 7     | What is climate arbitration?                                      | 2 | CO2 | BT2 |
| 8     | What is the role of international institutions in global justice? | 2 | CO2 | BT2 |
| 9     | What is enforcement in international law?                         | 2 | CO3 | BT2 |
| 10    | What is meant by equality of States?                              | 2 | CO3 | BT2 |

### PART B: Answer Any 1 Following Questions. 10 M

| Qn.No | Questions                                                              | M  | CO  | BT  |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|-----|
| 11    | Discuss the relationship between international law and municipal law.  | 10 | CO1 | BT4 |
| 12    | Explain the principle of State responsibility under international law. | 10 | CO1 | BT4 |

### PART C: Answer Any 1 Following Questions. 10 M

| Qn.No | Questions                                                           | M  | CO  | BT  |
|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|-----|
| 13    | Analyse the concept of collective security under the UN system.     | 10 | CO3 | BT5 |
| 14    | Analyse the role of domestic courts in enforcing international law. | 10 | CO3 | BT5 |

**PART D: Answer Any 1 Following Questions. 10 M**

| Qn.No | Questions                                                           | M  | CO  | BT  |
|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|-----|
| 15    | Explain the role of international law in climate change governance. | 10 | CO2 | BT4 |
| 16    | Explain the role of global health law in pandemics.                 | 10 | CO2 | BT4 |

**PART E: Answer Any 1 Following Questions. 15 M**

| Qn.No | Questions                                                                                      | M  | CO  | BT  |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|-----|
| 17    | Evaluate the effectiveness of international adjudication in resolving disputes between States. | 15 | CO3 | BT4 |
| 18    | Evaluate the role of sanctions as tools of enforcement in international law.                   | 15 | CO3 | BT4 |

**PART F: Answer Any 1 Following Questions. 15 M**

| Qn.No | Questions                                                                       | M  | CO  | BT  |
|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|-----|
| 19    | Analyse how power politics influences compliance with international law.        | 15 | CO4 | BT5 |
| 20    | Evaluate the effectiveness of arbitration in resolving investor-State disputes. | 15 | CO4 | BT5 |

**PART G: Answer Any 1 Following Questions. 20 M**

| Qn.No | Questions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | M  | CO  | BT  |
|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|-----|
| 21    | <p>A State is accused of sponsoring cyberattacks through non-state actors targeting another country's infrastructure. The accused State denies involvement citing lack of direct control.</p> <p>Evaluate how international law addresses attribution and responsibility in such cases.</p> | 20 | CO5 | BT5 |
| 22    | <p>A powerful State imposes unilateral economic sanctions on another State, affecting third countries and global trade systems.</p> <p>Evaluate the legality and ethical concerns of such sanctions.</p>                                                                                    | 20 | CO5 | BT5 |