Max Marks: 80

Max Time: 120 Mins

Weightage: 40 %

END TERM EXAMINATION

ROLL NO

PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY, BENGALURU SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

I Semester AY 2017-2018 Course: CSE 212 ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS 20THDec 2017

Instructions:

- i. Answer all questions
- ii. Read the question and answer accordingly
- iii. Part A, & Part B are closed book and Part C is Open Book. You are permitted to use only the Text Book .

Part A

- 1. Write a brute force algorithm to compute aⁿ.
- 2. Give an example of liner, quadratic, exponential and factorial time complexity algorithm
- 3. List out the steps involved in back tracking paradigm
- 4. State knapsack problem and its mathematical model
- 5. Solve the recurrence equation $T(n) = 2 T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) + 6n$, given that T(1)=1
- 6. State Master's Theorem in the context of Divide and Conquer Technique

Part B

7. Write the recursive algorithm and iterative algorithm for Fibonacci numbers and do the Program correctness for one of algorithms written by you

- Write general algorithm(control Abstraction) Backtracking and explain the concept of basic object in Backtracking paradigm and explain the application of binary string of length n in solving knapsack problem
- 9. Explain Dynamic programming paradigm with the help of All pairs shortest path Problem(all the eight steps are required)
- 10. State n –queen problem and write an algorithm for n-queens problem using backtracking paradigm and solve 4 queens problem by state space tree method.

(6Q X 4 M = 24 Marks)

 $(40 \times 9 \text{ M} = 36 \text{ Marks})$

Part C (Open Book)

(30 Mins)

(20 Marks)

11. State Traveling Sales Person Problem and solve the TSP using as an application of Permutation.

(12 Marks)

12. The time complexity of a problem is exponential, how do you settle for Greedy paradigm orDynamic Programming Paradigm (8 Marks)



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Max Marks: 40

Max Time: 60 Mins

Weightage: 20 %

20 SEPT 2017

TEST 1

Instructions:

- i. Write legibly
- ii. Scientific and non-programmable calculators are permitted

Part A

 $(4Q \times 3M = 12 \text{ Marks})$

- 1. State Masters Theorem and give an example of exponential algorithm.
- 2. Solve the recurrence equation by substitution method

$$T(n) = \begin{cases} c, & \text{if } n = 0\\ 2T(n-1) + d, n \ge 1 \end{cases}$$

- 3. In quick sort, for sorting n elements, the $\left(\frac{n}{4}\right)$ th element is selected as pivot using O(n) time algorithm. Write the recurrence equation in this case?
- 4. What do you mean by Loop Invariant and its usage in analysing of algorithms?

Part B

 $(3Q \times 6M = 18Marks)$

- 5. State Towers of Hanoi problem and set up the recurrence equation from the problem and solve the obtained recurrence equation.
- 6. Devise an iterative algorithm to find the maximum among the n integers stored in an array and verify its correctness of proof.
- 7. Write bubble sort algorithm and study its worst case running time(express in asymptotic notation)

Part C

(1Q x 10M= 10 Marks)

8. Explain the various steps involved in deploying dynamic programming approach in the computing the binomial coefficient n_{C_r} .