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Bengaluru

Mid Term Examinations - October 2026

Date: 07/10/2026 **Time:** 11:45 AM - 01:15 PM

Course Code: LAW4035 **Course Name:** Transportation Law

Semester: Ninth Semester **Max. Marks:** 50 **Weightage:** 50%

CO - Levels	CO1	CO2
Marks	28	62

PART A: Answer Following Questions. 10 M

Q.N.	Questions	M	CO	BT
1	Explain the meaning of *carriage* in transportation law	2	CO1	BT2
2	State the principal object of the Carriage by Road Act, 2007.	2	CO1	BT2
3	What is a goods forwarding note?	2	CO2	BT2
4	State two circumstances in which the liability of a common carrier may become legally relevant.	2	CO1	BT2
5	Mention any two recent developments influencing transportation regulation in India.	2	CO1	BT2

PART B : Answer Any 1 Following Questions. 10 M

Q.N.	Questions	M	CO	BT
6	Explain the concept of transportation and carriage. Discuss the different forms of transportation and the significance of transportation in the Indian legal and economic framework.	10	CO1	BT3
7	Discuss the classification of vehicles into transport and non transport vehicles. Explain the legal characteristics of public service vehicles and private service vehicles.	10	CO1	BT3

PART C: Answer Any 1 Following Questions. 10 M

Q.N.	Questions	M	CO	BT
8	Explain the legal requirements relating to motor vehicle insurance. Discuss the purpose and importance of insurance in the regulation of motor transportation.	10	CO2	BT3
9	Discuss the role of the Central Government and State Government in transportation regulation in India. Explain the importance of coordination between the two levels of government.	10	CO2	BT3

PART D: Answer Any 1 Following Questions. 10 M

Q.N.	Questions	M	CO	BT
10	Explain the scope, objectives and major provisions of the Carriage by Road Act, 2007. Discuss the important statutory definitions under the Act.	10	CO2	BT3

11	Explain the provisions relating to registration for stage carriage. Discuss the legal significance of registration and regulatory compliance in stage carriage operations.	10	CO2	BT4

PART E: Answer Any 1 Following Questions. 10 M				
Q.N.	**Questions**	**M**	**CO**	**BT**
12	A logistics enterprise provides vehicles to different customers for transporting goods for consideration. The enterprise argues that its operations are based entirely on private contractual arrangements and therefore should not be subject to extensive public regulation. Analyse the concepts of transportation and carriage. Distinguish between public and private service vehicles and explain the legal basis and importance of governmental regulation of transportation in India.	10	CO2	BT4
13	Mohan Carriers accepts fragile laboratory equipment from a manufacturer. The consignor provides information regarding the goods through a goods forwarding note, and the carrier issues a goods receipt. Before delivery, several items are damaged. The carrier argues that its responsibility ended immediately after loading. Examine the general responsibility and liability of a common carrier under the Carriage by Road Act, 2007. Analyse the legal significance of the goods forwarding note and goods receipt and apply the principles to the facts	10	CO2	BT4