



**PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY  
BENGALURU**

**SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING  
END TERM EXAMINATION - JAN 2023**

**Semester :** Semester V - 2020

**Course Code :** CSE2018

**Course Name :** Sem V - CSE2018 - Theory of Computation

**Program :** B.Tech. CBC/CBD/CCS/CSD/CDV/CIT/CSG/CST/ECM/ECI/ISE/IST

**Date :** 9-JAN-2023

**Time :** 9.30AM - 12.30PM

**Max Marks :** 100

**Weightage :** 50%

**Instructions:**

- (i) Read all questions carefully and answer accordingly.
- (ii) Question paper consists of 3 parts.
- (iii) Scientific and non-programmable calculator are permitted.

**PART A**

**ANSWER ALL THE TEN QUESTIONS**

**10 X 2 = 20M**

1. Compare the powers of different types of automata with an example each. (CO1) [Knowledge]
2. List the operations of strings. (CO1) [Knowledge]
3. Define Non Deterministic Finite Automata (NFA). (CO2) [Knowledge]
4. Construct NFA for  $L = \{ \text{all strings with prefix } ab \}$  over  $\{a,b\}$ . (CO2) [Knowledge]
5. The grammar  $G = (\{S\}, \{a, b\}, S, P)$   
Where  $P = \{S \rightarrow aaSbb \mid ab\epsilon\}$  is a CFG. Find the language represented by given grammar. (CO3) [Knowledge]
6. The grammar  $G = (\{S\}, \{a, b\}, S, P)$   
Where  $P = \{S \rightarrow aSa, S \rightarrow bSb, S \rightarrow \epsilon\}$  is a CFG. Find the language represented by given grammar (CO3) [Knowledge]
7. Differentiate between DPDA and NPDA. (CO4) [Knowledge]
8. Mention the ways of representing the Deterministic PDA. (CO4) [Knowledge]
9. Define the transition function in TM. (CO5) [Knowledge]
10. Write the hierarchy of Languages in Theory of Computation. (CO5) [Knowledge]

**PART B**

**ANSWER ALL THE FIVE QUESTIONS**

**5 X 10 = 50M**

11. Minimize the following DFA to its equivalent machine?

	0	1
->A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	E	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

(CO2) [Comprehension]

12. Define DFA. Design a DFA accepting the language  $L = \{ w0100w \mid w \text{ belongs to } \{0, 1\}^* \}$

(CO2) [Comprehension]

13. Using pumping lemma theorem prove that the language  $L = \{ w \in \{a,b\}^* : na(w) < nb(w) \}$  is not regular.

(CO3) [Comprehension]

14. Construct PDA for  $L = \{ 0^n 1^m 2^m 3^n, n \& m \geq 1 \}$

(CO3) [Comprehension]

15. Write all stack operations used for PDA construction along with example and stack diagram.

(CO5,CO2) [Comprehension]

**PART C**

**ANSWER ALL THE TWO QUESTIONS**

**2 X 15 = 30M**

16. Construct a Turing machine for  $L = \{ 1^n 2^n 3^n, n \geq 1 \}$ .

Write Transition Diagram, Transition Table, TM Tuples, one string acceptance and one string rejection.

(CO4) [Application]

17. Define a Turing machine. Also, design a Turing machine to accept the set of all palindromes over  $\{0,1\}^*$  with transition table. Write the transition diagram for the constructed Turing machine and write the sequence of ID's for the input string '1001'

(CO5) [Application]

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