



**PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY
BENGALURU**

SCHOOL OF LAW

MAKEUP EXAMINATION- JAN 2023

Date: 20-JAN-2023

Course Code: LAW 109

Time: 01.00 PM – 04.00 PM

Course Name: CRIMINOLOGY AND GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF
CRIMINAL LAW

Max Marks: 80

Program: BALLB(Hons.)/BBALLB(Hons.)/BCOMLLB(Hons.)

Weightage: 40%

Instructions:

- (i) Read the all questions carefully before answering.
(ii)

Part A [Memory Recall Questions]

Answer all the Questions. Each question carries TWO marks.

(10Qx 2M= 20M)

1. Discuss Sutherland's theory of 'Differential Association.' (C.O.No.1) [Knowledge level]
2. Write a note on inter-relation between Criminology, Penology and Victimology. (C.O.No.1) [Knowledge level]
3. How do economic factors influence Crime Pattern? (C.O.No.2) [Knowledge level]
4. What is Ecology of Crime? (C.O.No.2) [Knowledge level]
5. Outline the different causes of Juvenile delinquency. (C.O.No.5) [Knowledge level]
6. Write a short note on Female Criminality. (C.O.No.3) [Knowledge level]
7. Briefly classify the interrelation between sin, deviance and crime from intersecting circles. (C.O.No.1) [Knowledge level]
8. What is the need for adopting Crime prevention measures? Explain the measures for Crime Preventions. (C.O.No.3) [Knowledge level]
9. Write a note on Pre-classical School of Criminology. (C.O.No.4) [Knowledge level]
10. Discuss the relationship between criminal policy, criminal law and criminology. (C.O.No.2) [Knowledge level]

Part B [Thought Provoking Questions]

Answer all the Questions. Each question carries TEN marks.

(4Qx10M=40M)

11. Enumerate the key principles which are laid down in the UN Declaration of 1985 and outline its impact on the development of victim rights and justice in India. (C.O.No.1) [Comprehension level]
12. "With the archaic sentences in the penal statutes in India and complicated sentencing policy, no sentencing policy at all, reform objective of punishment, but is only paid lip service." Do you agree with the statement? Critically examine sentencing in India and suggest reforms thereof. (C.O.No.2) [Comprehension level]

13. Given the magnitude of sexual offenses and the toll they take on society, it is surprising they were not consistently taken seriously until 1980s. Discuss the safeguards available in the criminal law starting from 1983 till date to benefit the victims and protection of human rights ensured in Criminal Justice Administration. (C.O.No.4) [Comprehension level]
14. "If criminal proceedings cause psychological harm to the victims involves, this must be considered a serious undesirable effect of the criminal justice system...". In the light of this statement, critically analyze the working of the criminal justice agencies vis-à-vis victims of crimes. Identify measures by which this 'undesirable effect' may be reduced, with specific reference to the relevant laws and decisions. (C.O.No.3) [Comprehension level]

Part C [Problem Solving Questions]

Answer all the Questions. Each question carries TWENTY marks. (1Qx20M=20M)

15. "Victimology is the study of crime victims. It's a subset of criminology, the study of crime. People who study victimology, or victimization, examine the psychological effects of crimes on the victims, the interactions between victims and the criminal justice system and the relationships between victims and offenders. Modern theories of victimology try to explain why some are more than other to become victims of a crime." Discuss. (C.O.No.1) [Application level]