$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$

## PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY BENGALURU <br> SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

MAKE UP EXAMINATION - JAN 2023

Course Code: CSE2017
Course Name: Graph Theory and Combinatorics
Program : B.Tech

Date: 24-JAN-2023
Time: 01:00 PM - 04:00 PM
Max Marks: 100
Weightage: 50\%

## Instructions:

(i) Read the questions properly and answer accordingly.
(ii) Question paper consists of 3 parts.
(iii) Scientific and non-programmable calculators are permitted.

## Part A [Memory Recall Questions]

Answer all the questions. Each question carries THREE marks. ( $6 \mathrm{Q} \times 3 \mathrm{M}=18 \mathrm{M}$ )

1. Among a group of students, 49 study Physics, 37 study English and 21 study Biology. If 9 of these students study Physics and English, 5 study English and Biology, 4 study Physics and Biology and 3 study Physics, English and Biology, find the number of students in the group.
(C.O.No.1) [Knowledge]
2. Can there be a graph with 10 vertices such that 3 of the vertices have degree 2 each and the remaining 8 vertices have degree 5 each?
(C.O.No.2) [Knowledge]
3. Define regular graph with example.
(C.O.No.2) [Knowledge]
4. Draw a cubic graph and $\mathrm{K}_{1}, 8$ graph.
(C.O.No.3) [Knowledge]
5. Define Eulerian graph with an example.
(C.O.No.3) [Knowledge]
6. Define spanning tree of a graph $G$ and give an example. (C.O.No.4) [Knowledge]

## Part B [Thought Provoking Questions]

Answer all the questions. Each question carries TEN marks. (5Q x 10M = 50M)
7. Five teachers $T_{1}, T_{2}, T_{3}, T_{4}$ and $T_{5}$ are to be made class teachers for five classes $C_{1}$, $C_{2}, C_{3}, C_{4}$ and $C_{5}$, one teacher for each class. $T_{1}$ and $T_{2}$ do not wish to become class teachers for $C_{1}$ or $C_{2}, T_{3}$ and $T_{4}$ for $C_{4}$ or $C_{5}$, and $T_{5}$ for $C_{3}$ or $C_{4}$ or $C_{5}$. In how many ways can the teachers be assigned the work?
(C.O.No.1) [Comprehension]
8. Find the adjacency matrix and incidence matrix of the following graph.

(C.O.No.2) [Comprehension]
9. (a) Check if the following graphs are isomorphic.

(C.O.No.2) [Comprehension]
(b) Check if the following graphs G and H are Euler graph as well as Hamiltonian graph.

10. (a) Prove that the complete graph $K_{5}$ is a non-planar graph.
(b) Assign colors and find the chromatic number of the following graph.

(C.O.No.3) [Comprehension]
11.(a) Define binary search tree with an example. Form a binary search tree for the following names: Dawn, Dave, Mike, David, Gina, Path, Beth, Cindy, Sue, Art, Pam using the alphabetical order.
(b) Suppose that a tree T has 3 vertices of degree 2, 4 vertices of degree 3 and 2 vertices of degree 4 . Find the number of pendant vertices in $T$.
(C.O.No.4) [Comprehension]

## Part C [Problem Solving Questions]

Answer all the questions. Each question carries SIXTEEN marks. (2Q x 16M = 32M)
12. Find the number of integer solutions of the equation $x_{1}+x_{2}+x_{3}=20$ subject to $2 \leq x_{1} \leq 5,4 \leq \mathrm{x}_{2} \leq 7$ and $-2 \leq \mathrm{x}_{3} \leq 9$.
(C.O.No.1) [Comprehension]
13. (a) Explain the Kruskal's algorithm.
(C.O.No.5) [Comprehension]
(b) Apply Dijkstra's algorithm to the following graph to find the shortest path from u to v .

(C.O.No.5) [Application]

