## PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY

BENGALURU

## SCHOOL OF COMMERCE END TERM EXAMINATION - JUN 2023

Semester : Semester IV - 2021
Course Code : MAH2004
Course Name : Sem IV - MAH2004 - Strategic Financial Management Program : BCH

Date: 16-JUN-2023
Time : 1.00PM - 4.00PM
Max Marks : 100
Weightage : 50\%

## Instructions:

(i) Read all questions carefully and answer accordingly.
(ii) Question paper consists of 3 parts.
(iii) Scientific and non-programmable calculator are permitted.
(iv) Do not write any information on the question paper other than Roll Number.

## PART A

## ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

(10 X 2 = 20M)

1. Why sunk costs are not relevant in the decision-making process?
(CO4) [Comprehension]
2. If the demand for a product is elastic, a price increase will result in revenue increase/decrease?
(CO1) [Knowledge]
3. Western Company sells its single product for $\$ 60$ per unit. The contribution margin ratio is $45 \%$ and Wilkinson has fixed costs of $\$ 20,000$ per month. If 6,000 units are sold in the current month, what is the Wilkinson's income.
(CO4) [Comprehension]
4. Even though a company implements an enterprise risk management program, is still it still likely to have risk?
(CO5) [Comprehension]
5. If a product's price elasticity of demand is greater than one, then a $1 \%$ price increase will cause the quantity demanded to.
(CO2) [Knowledge]
6. In a management decision process, the cost measurement of the benefits sacrificed due to selecting an alternative use of resources is most often referred to as $\mathrm{a}(\mathrm{n})$.
(CO1) [Knowledge]
7. "A decrease in the cost of muffins." What kind of shift will it cause for bagels?
8. What is opportunity cost?
(CO2) [Knowledge]
9. Projected sales for a tent manufacturer are $\$ 510,000$. Each tent sells for $\$ 850$ and requires $\$ 350$ of variable costs to produce. The tent manufacturer's total fixed costs are $\$ 145,000$. The tent manufacturer's margin of safety is in terms of units.
(CO5) [Comprehension]
10. If the present value of expected cash inflows from a project equals the present value of expected cash outflows, the discount rate equal to.
(CO3) [Comprehension]

## PART B

## ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

( $4 \times 10=40 \mathrm{M}$ )
11. Dayton Corporation manufactures pipe elbows for the plumbing industry. Dayton's per unit sales price and variable costs are as follows. Sales price $\$ 10$ Variable costs 7.
Dayton's practical plant capacity is 35,000 units. Dayton's total fixed costs amount to $\$ 42,000$, and the company has a $50 \%$ effective tax rate. If Dayton produced and sold 30,000 units, net income would be.
(CO1) [Comprehension]
12. Bell Inc. has a new project available which is expected to generate annual sales of 200,000 units for the next 8 years and then be discontinued. New equipment will be purchased for $\$ 1,600,000$ and cost $\$ 200,000$ to install. The equipment will be depreciated on a double-declining basis over its useful life. At the end of the eighth year, it will cost $\$ 50,000$ to remove the equipment, which can be sold for $\$ 150,000$. Additional working capital of $\$ 400,000$ will be required immediately and needed for the life of the product. Annual indirect costs will increase by $\$ 300,000$. Bell's effective tax rate is $40 \%$.
In a capital budgeting analysis, what is the cash outflow at time 0 (initial investment) that Bell should use to compute the net present value?
(CO4) [Comprehension]
13. At the conclusion of a capital budgeting project, a piece of equipment is expected to be sold for $\$ 500,000$. At the time of sale, the book value of the equipment would be $\$ 400,000$. If the income tax rate is $35 \%$, what is the after-tax cash flow from the sale of the machine?
(CO2) [Comprehension]
14. A company's budget indicated the following cost per unit for the company's most popular product.
Variable manufacturing costs $\$ 64$

Fixed manufacturing overhead 45
Sales commissions 3
Fixed selling and administrative costs 32
Although this product normally sells for $\$ 160$ per unit, the company received a special order from a new customer. If the company has idle capacity, its income would increase by accepting the order if the selling price per unit for the order was greater than.
(CO3) [Comprehension]

## PART C

## ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

15. Cervine Corporation makes motors for various products. Operating data and unit cost information for its products are presented below

|  | Product A Product B |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Annual unit capacity | 10,000 | 20,000 |
| Annual unit demand | 10,000 | 20,000 |
| Selling price | $\$ 100$ | $\$ 80$ |
| Variable manufacturing cost | 53 | 45 |
| Fixed manufacturing cost | 10 | 10 |
| Variable selling \& administrative | 10 | 11 |
| Fixed selling \& administrative | 5 | 4 |
| Fixed other administrative | 2 | - |
| Unit operating profit | $\$ 20$ | $\$ 10$ |
| Machine hours per unit | 2.0 | 1.5 |

Cervine has 40,000 productive machine hours available. What is the maximum total contribution margin that Cervine can generate in the coming year?
(CO5) [Application]
16. A detergent company sells large containers of industrial cleaner at a selling price of $\$ 12$ per container. Each container of cleaner requires $\$ 4.50$ of direct materials, $\$ 2.50$ direct labor, and $\$ 1.00$ of variable overhead. The company has total fixed costs of $\$ 2,000,000$ and an income tax rate of $40 \%$. Management has set a goal to achieve a targeted after-tax net income of $\$ 2,400,000$. What amount of dollar sales must the company achieve in order to meet its goal?
(CO4) [Comprehension]

