Roll No						



# PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY BENGALURU

## SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING END TERM EXAMINATION - JUN 2023

Semester: Semester IV - 2021 Date: 14-JUN-2023

Course Name: Sem IV - CSE2018 - Theory of Computation

Max Marks: 100

Program: B.Tech - All Programs

Weightage: 50%

#### Instructions:

(i) Read all questions carefully and answer accordingly.

- (ii) Question paper consists of 3 parts.
- (iii) Scientific and non-programmable calculator are permitted.
- (iv) Do not write any information on the guestion paper other than Roll Number.

## **PART A**

## **ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS**

(5 X 2 = 10M)

**1.** Obtain a regular expression for the language  $L(M) = \{a^n b^m | m \ge 1, n \ge 1, nm \ge 3\}$ 

(CO3) [Knowledge]

2. Show how to obtain a regular expression respresenting strings of a's and b's having odd length.

(CO3) [Knowledge]

**3.** Define Derivation Tree, give an example.

(CO3) [Knowledge]

**4.** What are the conventional notations of Push Down Automata?

(CO4) [Knowledge]

5. Describe the Turing Machine. What are the distinguishing qualities does TM have?

(CO5) [Knowledge]

#### **PART B**

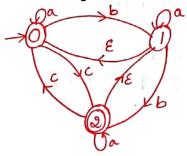
## **ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS**

 $(5 \times 10 = 50M)$ 

**6.** Design a PDA to accept the language by empty stack method.  $L(M) = \{wcw^R | we(a \cup b)^*\}$ 

(CO4) [Comprehension]

7. Conver the given  $\epsilon n f a$  in to its equivalent DFA and also find the  $\epsilon closure$  for all states.



(CO2) [Comprehension]

**8.** Construct a DFA to accept language  $L(M) = \{w : n_a(w) \mod 3 \neq 0\}$  on  $\sum \doteq \{a, b\}$ 

(CO2) [Comprehension]

**9.** Prove that  $L = \{w | n_a(w) < n_b(w)\}$  is not regular.

(CO3) [Comprehension]

**10.** Construct a grammer to generate a language consisting of all non palindrome over the alphabet  $\{a,b\}$ . (CO3) [Comprehension]

## **PART C**

## **ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS**

 $(2 \times 20 = 40M)$ 

**11.** Design a Turing Machine for language  $L(M) = \{1^n 2^n | n \ge 1\}$ , show that whether the string "1122" is accepted by ID.

(CO5) [Application]

- **12.** a. Construct a PDA that accepts the language  $L(M) = \{0^n 1^{2n} | n > 0\}$ , show that whether the string 001111 is accepted by machine or not.
  - b. Construct a PDA that accepts the language  $L(M) = \{(0,1)^*C \ (0,1)^*\}$ , design a PDA with final state, show whether the string 0101C1010 is accepted by machine or not.

(CO4) [Application]