

Roll No



**PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY  
BENGALURU**

**SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING  
MID TERM EXAMINATION - MAY 2023**

**Semester :** Semester II - 2022

**Course Code :** MAT2003

**Course Name :** Sem IV - MAT2003 - Numerical Methods for Engineers

**Program :** CAI&CSE

**Date :** 18-MAY-2023

**Time :** 10.30AM - 12.00PM

**Max Marks :** 50

**Weightage :** 25%

**Instructions:**

- (i) Read all questions carefully and answer accordingly.
- (ii) Question paper consists of 3 parts.
- (iii) Scientific and non-programmable calculator are permitted.
- (iv) Do not write any information on the question paper other than Roll Number.

**PART A**

**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS**

**(5 X 2 = 10M)**

1. State the second approximation of Gauss Siedel method for the system of equations,

$$a_{11}x + a_{12}y + a_{13}z = b_1, a_{21}x + a_{22}y + a_{23}z = b_2, a_{31}x + a_{32}y + a_{33}z = b_3.$$

(CO1) [Knowledge]

2. For the equation  $x \log_{10} x = 1.2$ , Identify the initial approximation  $x_0$

(CO1) [Knowledge]

3. Define the first term of Newton's divided difference polynomial of  $f(x)$ .

(CO2) [Knowledge]

4. From the below data define  $\Delta y_0$

|   |    |    |    |    |    |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|
| x | 2  | 4  | 6  | 8  | 10 |
| y | 12 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 24 |

(CO2) [Knowledge]

- 5.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & -2 & 11 \\ 2 & \sqrt{2} & 8 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

Identify  $u_{11}, u_{12}$  from the given square matrix

(CO1) [Knowledge]

**PART B**

**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS**

**(4 X 7 = 28M)**

6. Estimate lower triangular matrix L and upper triangular matrix U from the following system of equation  
 $x + y + z = 1; 4x + 3y - z = 6; 3x + 5y + 3z = 4$   
 (CO1) [Comprehension]
7. Estimate the value of  $y$  when  $x = 2$  using the appropriate interpolation formula from the table given below:

|    |    |   |   |    |
|----|----|---|---|----|
| x: | -1 | 0 | 1 | 3  |
| y: | 2  | 1 | 0 | -1 |

(CO2) [Comprehension]

8. Identify the real root of the equation  $2x^3 - 2x - 5 = 0$  correct to three decimal places. Carry out three iterations

(CO1) [Comprehension]

9. Predict the value of  $y$  at  $x=0.13$  for the following data.

|   |        |        |        |        |        |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| X | 0.1    | 0.15   | 0.2    | 0.25   | 0.3    |
| Y | 0.1003 | 0.1511 | 0.2027 | 0.2553 | 0.3093 |

(CO2) [Comprehension]

### PART C

ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTION

(1 X 12 = 12M)

10. Employ Gauss Seidel iteration method to find the solution of following system of equations  
 $10x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 12, 2x_1 + 10x_2 + x_3 = 13, 2x_1 + 2x_2 + 10x_3 = 14$ . Carry out four iterations.

(CO1) [Application]