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**PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY
BENGALURU**

**SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING
MID TERM EXAMINATION - APR 2023**

Semester : Semester IV - 2021

Course Code : MEC3062

Course Name : Sem IV - MEC3062 - Hydraulics and Pneumatics

Program : ISR

Date : 12-APR-2023

Time : 2PM - 3.30PM

Max Marks : 50

Weightage : 25%

Instructions:

- (i) Read all questions carefully and answer accordingly.
 - (ii) Question paper consists of 3 parts.
 - (iii) Scientific and non-programmable calculator are permitted.
 - (iv) Do not write any information on the question paper other than Roll Number.
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PART A

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

(5 X 2 = 10M)

1. Give reason why hydraulic systems are slower in operation. (CO1) [Knowledge]
2. Hydraulic lifts and hydraulic brakes are based on which law, State the law. (CO1) [Knowledge]
3. State any four advantages of Hydraulic system (CO1) [Knowledge]
4. Briefly explain 4/3 way DCV. (CO2) [Knowledge]
5. What does 4 by 2 directional control valve mean? (CO2) [Knowledge]

PART B

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

(5 X 4 = 20M)

6. In the hydraulic press shown below, a force of 100 N is exerted on the small piston. Determine the upward force on the large piston. The area of the small piston is $50 \times 102 \text{ mm}^2$ and the area of the large piston is $500 \times 102 \text{ mm}^2$. Also, find the distance moved by the large piston if the small piston moves by 100 mm. (CO1) [Comprehension]

7. A gear pump has a 30mm outside diameter, a 20 mm inside diameter, and a 10 mm width. If the actual pump flow at 1800 rpm and rated pressure is 20 bar, what is the volumetric efficiency?
(CO1) [Comprehension]
8. A gear pump is a positive displacement (PD) type. It moves a fluid by repeatedly enclosing a fixed volume using interlocking cogs or gears, transferring it mechanically using a cyclic pumping action. A gear pump has an outside diameter of 82.6 mm, an inside diameter of 57.2 mm, and a width of 25.4 mm. What is the volumetric efficiency if the actual pump flow is 1800 RPM and the rated pressure is 0.00183 3 m /s?
(CO2) [Comprehension]
9. Briefly explain advantage and disadvantage of directional control valve.
(CO2) [Comprehension]
10. Define Pump. Also classify its type with brief explanation.
(CO1) [Comprehension]

PART C

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

(2 X 10 = 20M)

11. Generalize the expression for overall pump efficiency.
(CO1) [Application]
12. Discuss the characteristics of Centrifugal pumps used in general applications.
(CO2) [Application]