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**PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY  
BENGALURU**

**SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING  
MID TERM EXAMINATION - APR 2023**

**Semester :** Semester II - 2022

**Course Code :** ECE1001

**Course Name :** Sem II - ECE1001 - Elements of Electronics Engineering

**Program :** CAI,COM,CSE&CSG

**Date :** 13-APR-2023

**Time :** 9.30AM - 11.00AM

**Max Marks :** 50

**Weightage :** 25%

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**Instructions:**

- (i) Read all questions carefully and answer accordingly.*
  - (ii) Question paper consists of 3 parts.*
  - (iii) Scientific and non-programmable calculator are permitted.*
  - (iv) Do not write any information on the question paper other than Roll Number.*
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**PART A**

**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS**

**(5 X 2 = 10M)**

1. Intrinsic semiconductor behaves like insulator, to increase the conductivity of these semiconductor an impurities are added. Intrinsic semiconductor are made extrinsic by doping..... and ..... type of impurities.

(CO1) [Knowledge]
2. Color coding is a technique to find out the value of the resistor. Saurabh needs a resistance of 10KΩ with 20% tolerance. What is the color coding for it.

(CO1) [Knowledge]
3. Full wave rectifiers are more efficient than half wave rectifiers. The V<sub>dc</sub> and I<sub>oms</sub> of full wave rectifier is .....

(CO2) [Knowledge]

4. The filter circuit is used to smoothen the rectifier output. Name the components for the circuit.

(CO2) [Knowledge]
5. Zener diode under goes a break down, which provides a constant voltage connected under reverse bias condition. This break down voltage is known as\_\_\_\_\_.

(CO2) [Knowledge]

## PART B

### ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

(2 X 10 = 20M)

6. (a) A PN-junction diode is formed when a p-type semiconductor is fused to an n-type semiconductor creating a potential barrier voltage across the diode junction. Explain in detail the V-I characteristics of PN Junction diode.(5 Marks)  
(b) Diode approximation is a mathematical method used to approximate the nonlinear behavior of real diodes to enable calculations and circuit analysis. Classify the various approximation models with appropriate diagram.(5 Marks)

(CO1) [Comprehension]

7. (a) A half-wave rectifier is used in soldering iron types of circuits and is also used in mosquito repellent to drive the lead for the fumes. Design a half wave rectifier which can be built using a step-down transformer with  $N_1$  and  $N_2$  turns and a diode  $D$  connected with load resistor  $R$ . (5 Marks)  
(b) A Zener diode is a silicon semiconductor device that permits current to flow in either a forward or reverse direction. Explain in detail with the required equations the working of zener diode as voltage regulator. (5 Marks)

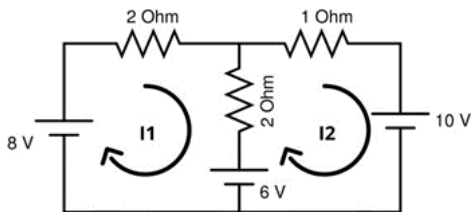
(CO2) [Comprehension]

## PART C

### ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

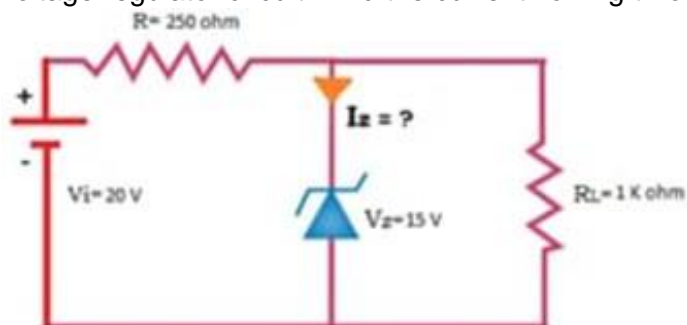
(2 X 10 = 20M)

8. (a) Silicon diode is having higher temperature coefficient than germanium diode. A Silicon diode working at 95 degree Centigrade with its reverse saturation current as  $20\mu\text{A}$  and forward current of  $120\text{mA}$  with  $\eta=2$ . Determine the forward voltage required to be applied across the diode. (5 Marks)  
(b) KVL and KCL are the two laws used to calculate voltage and current in a circuit respectively. For the given below circuit calculate the branch currents. (5 Marks)



(CO1) [Application]

9. Zener diodes are widely used as voltage references and as shunt regulators to regulate the voltage across small circuits. In the given figure zener diode has breakdown volatage =15V, which is used in voltage regulator circuit. Find the current flowing through the zener diode.



(CO2) [Application]

