## PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY

 BENGALURU
## SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING <br> END TERM EXAMINATION - JUN 2023

Semester: Semester II - 2022
Date : 23-JUN-2023
Course Code : MAT2004
Course Name : Sem II - MAT2004 - Discrete Mathematical Structures
Program : CAI,COM,CSE\&CSG

Time : 1.00PM - 4.00PM
Max Marks : 100
Weightage : 50\%

## Instructions:

(i) Read all questions carefully and answer accordingly.
(ii) Question paper consists of 3 parts.
(iii) Scientific and non-programmable calculator are permitted.
(iv) Do not write any information on the question paper other than Roll Number.

PART A

## ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

(10 X $2=20 \mathrm{M}$ )

1. Write $P(S)$ where $S=\{a, b\}$.
(CO2) [Knowledge]
2. State the inverse of the statement $p_{1} \rightarrow p_{2}$.
(CO1) [Knowledge]
3. Find the number of 5 -combinations from a set with 4 elements when repetition of elements is allowed.
(CO4) [Knowledge]
4. For the relation $\{(1,1),(1,2),(2,1),(2,2),(3,3),(4,4)\}$ on the set $\{1,2,3,4\}$, decide whether it is symmetric, and whether it is antisymmetric.
(CO2) [Knowledge]
5. List the truth values of propositions $S(2,1)$ and $S(3,0)$ for the statement such that $S(x, y)$ : $y=x+2$, where $x$ and $y$ are variables.
(CO1) [Knowledge]
6. Write the truth table for $1 \mathrm{p} \wedge q$.
(CO1) [Knowledge]
7. What are the values of $\lfloor 3.6\rfloor$ and $\lceil-2.4\rceil$.
8. Find the maximal element for the set $\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}$.

9. Write the relation for the given poset and draw the directed graph of (\{1, 2, 3, 4\}, s). (CO2) [Knowledge]
10. Find the upper bound for the element $\{b, c\}$

(CO3) [Knowledge]

## PART B

## ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

( $5 \times 10=50 \mathrm{M}$ )
11. Show that the premises "If you send me an e-mail message, then I will finish writing the program," "If you do not send me an e-mail message, then I will go to sleep early," and "If I go to sleep early, then I will wake up feeling refreshed" lead to the conclusion "If I do not finish writing the program, then I will wake up feeling refreshed."
(CO1) [Comprehension]
12. Show that a mapping $f: R \rightarrow R$ defined by $f(x)=3-9 x$ for $x \in R$ is a bijective map from $R$ to $R$ and hence find out the inverse of $f$.
(CO2) [Comprehension]
13. How many ways are there to put four different employees into three indistinguishable offices, when each office can contain any number of employees? Also list all the possible ways.
(CO4) [Comprehension]
14. Let $R$ be the relation on the set of real numbers such that $a R b$ iff $a-b$ is an integer. Explain $R$ is an equivalence relation.
(CO2) [Comprehension]
15. a) Let $P=\{1,2,3,4,5\}$ and $\leq$ be the relation "less than or equal to". Draw the Hasse diagram of ( $\mathrm{P}, \leq$ ).
b) Let $\mathrm{X}=\{2,3,6,12,24,36\}$, and the relation $\leq$ be such that $\mathrm{x} \leq \mathrm{y}$ if x divides y . Draw the Hasse diagram of ( $\mathrm{X}, \leq$ ).
(CO3) [Comprehension]

## PART C

## ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

( $2 \times 15=30 \mathrm{M}$ )
16. Prove that $(P(X), \subseteq)$ is a Boolean algebra, where $X=\{a, b, c\}$
(CO3) [Application]
17. a). Obtain PDNF of $p \rightarrow((p \rightarrow q) \wedge \neg(\neg q \vee \neg p))$ using truth table.
b). Verify the validity of the following arguments: "All Computer Science professors have studied Java. Raju is a Computer Science Professor. Therefore Raju has studied Java".
(CO1) [Application]

