

Roll No



**PRESIDENCY UNIVERSITY  
BENGALURU**

**SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING  
MID TERM EXAMINATION - OCT 2023**

**Semester :** Semester III - 2022

**Course Code :** CSE2007

**Course Name :** Sem III - CSE2007 - Design and Analysis of Algorithms

**Program :** B.TECH

**Date :** 31-OCT-2023

**Time :** 11:30AM - 1:00PM

**Max Marks :** 50

**Weightage :** 25%

**Instructions:**

- (i) Read all questions carefully and answer accordingly.
- (ii) Question paper consists of 3 parts.
- (iii) Scientific and non-programmable calculator are permitted.
- (iv) Do not write any information on the question paper other than Roll Number.

**PART A**

**ANSWER ALL THE TEN QUESTIONS**

**10 X 1=10M**

1. Every Algorithm should produce \_\_\_\_\_ output  
a) Atleast one (CO1) [Knowledge]  
b) May produce zero number of outputs  
c) Both (a) and (b) are correct  
d) None
2. In analysis of non-recursive algorithm, 4th step is \_\_\_\_\_  
a) Writing the number of times the basic operation is executed in terms of some expression (CO1) [Knowledge]  
b) Writing the number of times the basic operation is executed in terms of sum expression  
c) Writing the number of times the basic operation is executed in terms of recursive equation  
d) Writing the number of times the basic operation is executed in terms of non-recursive equation
3. At maximum, number of times comparison operation is executed in a linear search algorithm is \_\_\_\_\_  
a) n (CO1) [Knowledge]  
b) n-1  
c)  $n^2$   
d) n!
4. Every recursive equation should have appropriate \_\_\_\_\_  
a) Initial Condition (CO1) [Knowledge]  
b) Terminal Condition  
c) Base Condition  
d) All the above are same

5. How many comparison operations are executed in each pass of the selection sort?  
 a)  $n$  (CO2) [Knowledge]  
 b)  $(n-1)!$   
 c)  $n-1$   
 d) None
6. Time complexity of bubble sort is \_\_\_\_\_  
 a)  $n$  (CO2) [Knowledge]  
 b)  $n-1$   
 c)  $n^3$   
 d)  $n^2$
7. Time complexity of brute force string matching algorithm at the best case is \_\_\_\_\_  
 a) 1 (CO2) [Knowledge]  
 b)  $m$   
 c)  $n$   
 d)  $m.n$
8. Time Complexity of knapsack problem is \_\_\_\_\_  
 a)  $n!$  (CO2) [Knowledge]  
 b)  $(n-1)!$   
 c) 2 to the power of  $n$   
 d) None
9. Exhaustive search uses \_\_\_\_\_ Technique (CO2) [Knowledge]  
 a) Brute Force  
 b) Divide and Conquer  
 c) Both  
 d) None
10. General recurrence relation of an divide and conquer technique is ----- (CO3) [Knowledge]  
 a)  $T(n)=a.T(n/a) + f(n)$   
 b)  $T(n)=b.T(n/b) + f(n)$   
 c)  $T(n)=a.T(n/b) + f(n)$   
 d)  $T(n)=b.T(n/a) + f(n)$

## PART B

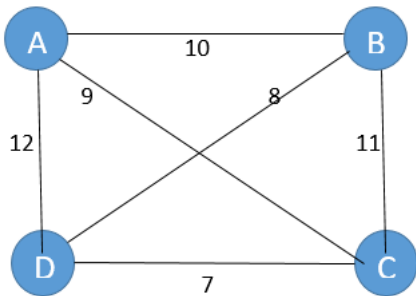
**ANSWER ALL THE FOUR QUESTIONS**

**4 X 5 = 20M**

11. Define the following.  
 a) Basic Operation  
 b) Order of Growth  
 c) Asymptotic Notations (CO1) [Comprehension]
12. List the steps used to analyse the recursive algorithm mathematically. (CO1) [Comprehension]
13. Write an algorithm which sorts the given set of elements based on elements using brute force technique (CO2) [Comprehension]

14.

Define Travelling Salesperson Problem. Apply the same to the following graph to obtain the shortest tour.



(CO2) [Comprehension]

### PART C

**ANSWER ALL THE TWO QUESTIONS**

**2 X 10 = 20M**

15. List the steps required to analyze the recursive algorithms in general. Give one example for the same and write its algorithm. (CO1) [Application]
16. Given a text of  $n$  characters and a pattern of  $m$  characters. Write an algorithm to search for the given pattern in the given text using brute force technique. Also do the analysis for the same (CO2) [Application]