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**Presidency University**

**Bengaluru**

 **SCHOOL OF Law**

**Make-Up Examinations July 2024**

 **Semester**: VII

**Course Code**: LAW 122

**Course Name**: Environmental Law

**Program** : LLB

**Date**: 01-07-2024

**Time**: 9:30am-12:30pm

**Max Marks**: 100

**Weightage**: 50%

 **Instructions:**

1. *Read the all questions carefully and answer accordingly.*
2. *Do not write any matter on the question paper other than roll number.*

**Part A**

**Answer any 4 Questions. Each question carries 5 marks. (4Qx 5M= 20M)**

1. Write a note on history of Environmental Protection in India. (C.O.1)

2. Explain Sustainable Development (C.O.2)

3. Explain whether hunting wild animals is legal in India (C.O.2)

4. Powers and functions of Central Government under Environment (Protection) Act, 1986. (C.O.2)

5. Explain the zoning regulations that contribute to mitigating noise pollution (C.O.1)

6. Write a short note on Ozone depletion (C.O.2)

**Part B**

**Answer any 4 Questions. Each question carries 10 marks. (4Qx10M=40M)**

7. Explain the powers and functions of the Central Water Pollution Control Board. (C.O.No.2)

8. “Is the Right to Clean Environment a fundamental right”? Discuss with reference to decided cases. (C.O.No.3)

9. Write a brief note on Stockholm Declaration 1972 (C.O.No.1)

10. Explain how the Courts in India try to balance between Environment and Development (C.O.No.3)

11. In the light of Indian Council for Enviro-legal Vs. UOI, In AIR 1990 SC 1416, discussed the statutory provisions, principles of law and various directions given by the Supreme Court to provide relief to the Bichhoi villagers. (C.O.No.2)

12. “The Biological Diversity Act 2002 adopts a comprehensive approach to conserve India’s biodiversity and its sustainable use along with equity in sharing benefits from such use of resources.” Discuss in detail. (C.O.No.2)

**Part C**

**Answer any 2 Questions. Each question carries 20 marks. (2Qx20M=40M)**

13. A person has built a brick grinding machine in front of the consulting chamber of a doctor. The machine is generating dust and noise causing inconvenience to doctors and patients. What are the remedies available to doctor for this nuisance? (C.O. No. 4)

14.Tannery and other industries were set up in the State of Kerala. These industries discharged enormous untreated effluents into the river. As a result of this, water from rivers was polluted, and agricultural land became totally unfit for cultivation. What kind of remedy would you suggest under criminal law? (C.O. No. 4)

15. Mr. X had set up an electric fence unauthorizedly on his agricultural land to prevent the encroachment of wild animals. An elephant died because of electric shock on the said field. Examine the liability of Mr. X. (C.O. No. 4)